

Figure 1

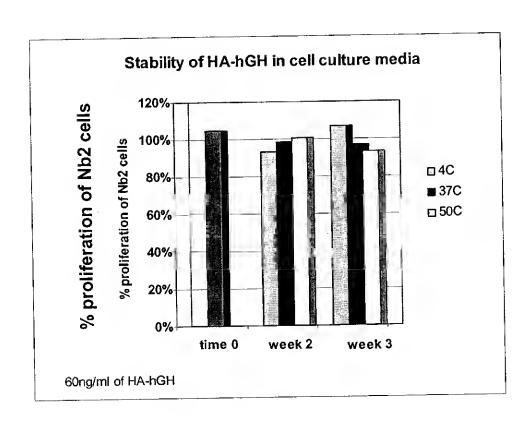


Figure 2

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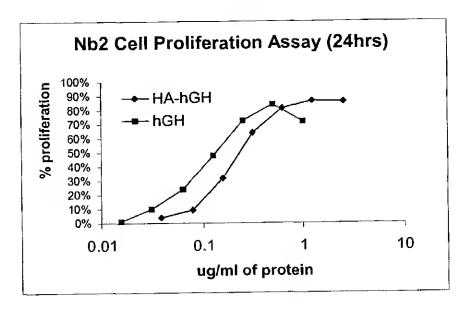


Figure 3A

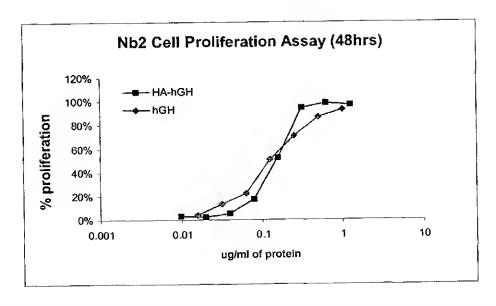


Figure 3B

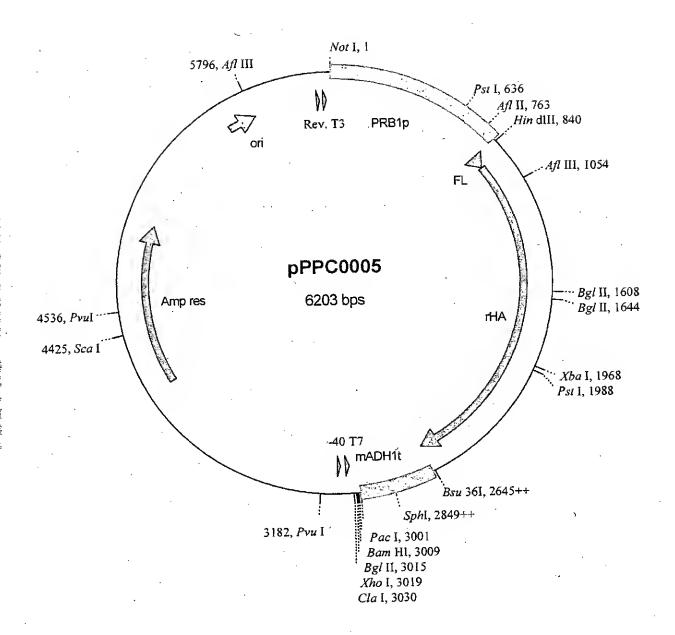


Figure 4

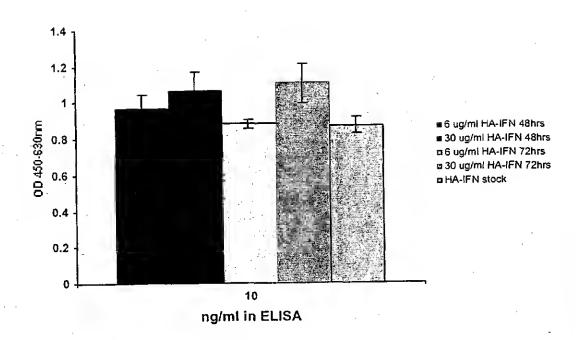
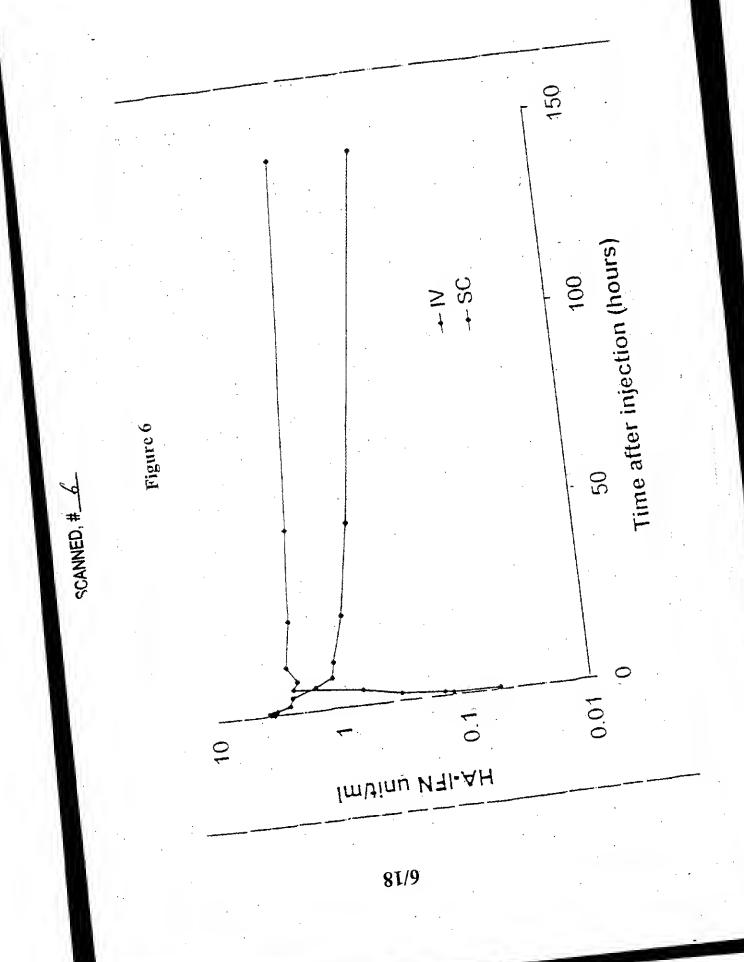
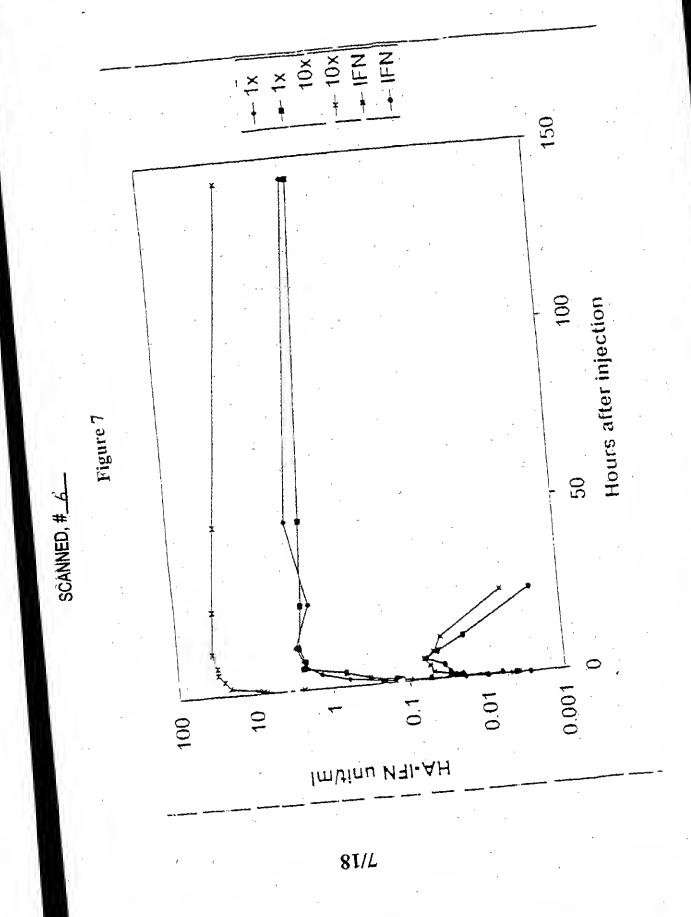


Figure 5





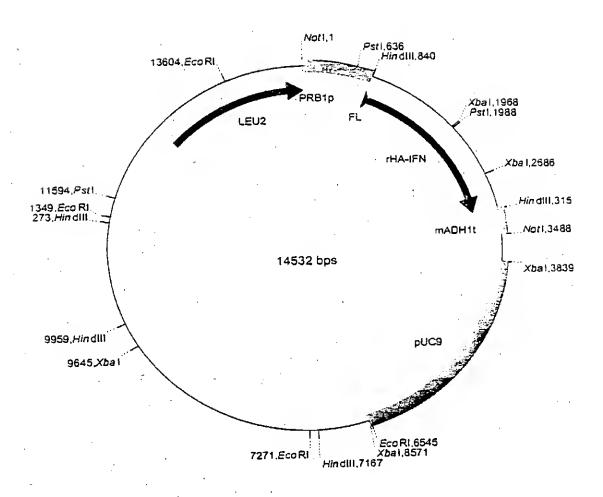


Figure 8. The HA-IFNa expression cassette in pSAC35. The expression cassette comprises

PRB1 promoter, from S. cerevisiae.

Fusion leader, first 19 amino acids of the HA leader followed by the last 6 amino acids of the MFa-1 leader.

HA-IFN $\alpha$  coding sequence with a double stop codon (TAATAA) ADH1 terminator, from S. cerevisiae. Modified to remove all the coding sequence normaly present in the Hind III/BamHI fragment generally used.

Figure 8

### Localisation of 'Loops' based on the HA Crystal Structure which could be used for Mutation/Insertion

1				LOOCPFEDHV HHHHH	
51	I KTCV <b>ADESAE</b> HHHHH			II RETYGEMADC HHHH	
101	CFLQHKDDNP HHHH			EETFLKKYLY HHHHHHHHH	
151	APELLFFAKR ННИНИННИН			KLDELRDEGK НННЕННННН	
201	ASLQKFGERA HHHHH HH			VSKLVTDLTK ННННННННН	
	•	VI		VII	
251	LECADDRADL ННННННННН	AKYICENODS HHHHH		KPLLEKSHCI HHHHHHH	
301	DLPSLAADFV HHHH	ESKDVCKNYA HHHHHH		LYEYARRHPD HHHHHH	YSVVLLLRLA HHHHHHHH
. 351	КТҮЕТТЬЕКС ННННННННН			VEEPONLIKO HHHHHHHHH	
IX					
401	YKFQNALLVR ННИННИННИН		PTLVEVSRNL HHHHHHHHHH		РЕАККМРСАЕ ННННННН
451				XI LVNRRPPCFSA HHHHHHH	Y FEADELAAbk
501	EFNAETFTFH			ELVKHKPKAT HHH	
XII					
551	FAAFVEKCC <u>K</u> НННННННН	ADDKETCFAE	EGKKLVAASQ НИННИННИН		•
	Loop I Val54-Asn61 II Thr76-Asp89 III Ala92-Glu100 IV Gln170-Ala176 V His247-Glu252		Loop VII VIII IX X XI	Glu280-His288 Ala362-Glu368 Lys439-Pro447 Val462-Lys475 Thr478-Pro486	
	VI Glu266-Glu277		XII	Lys560-Thr566	

Figure 9

#### Examples of Modifications to Loop IV

#### a. Randomisation of Loop IV.

ΙV

ΙV

X represents the mutation of the natural amino acid to any other amino acid. One, more or all of the amino acids can be changed in this manner. This figure indicates all the residues have been changed.

b. Insertion (or replacement) of Randomised sequence into Loop IV.

(X)<sub>n</sub>

IV

151 APELLFFAKR YKAAFTECCQ AADKAACLLP KLDELRDEGK ASSAKQRLKC НИННИНИНИН НИНИНИНИН НИНИНИНИН НИНИНИНИН

The insertion can be at any point on the loop and the length a length where n would typically be 6, 8, 12, 20 or 25.

#### Figure 10

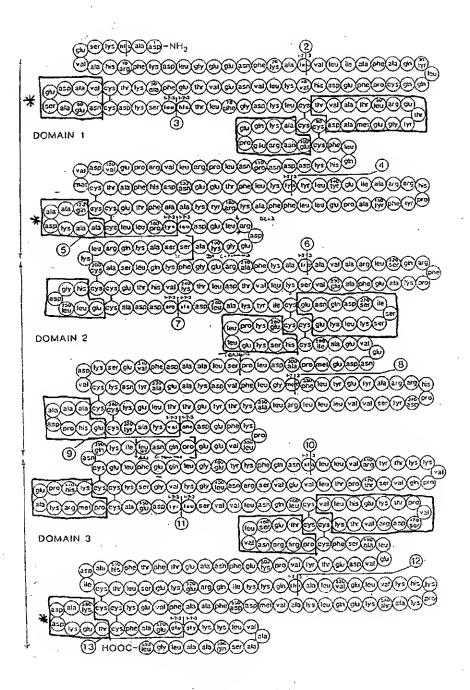


Figure 11



Disulfide bonds shown in yellow

Figure 12: Loop IV Gln170-Ala176

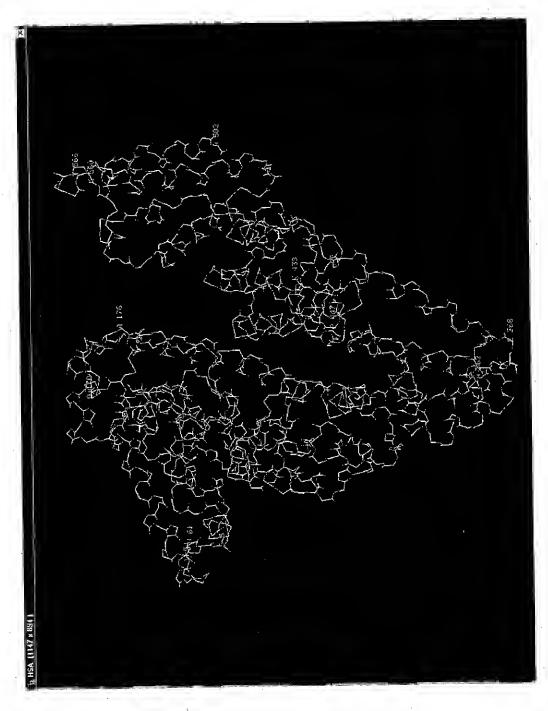


Figure 13: Tertiary Structure of HA

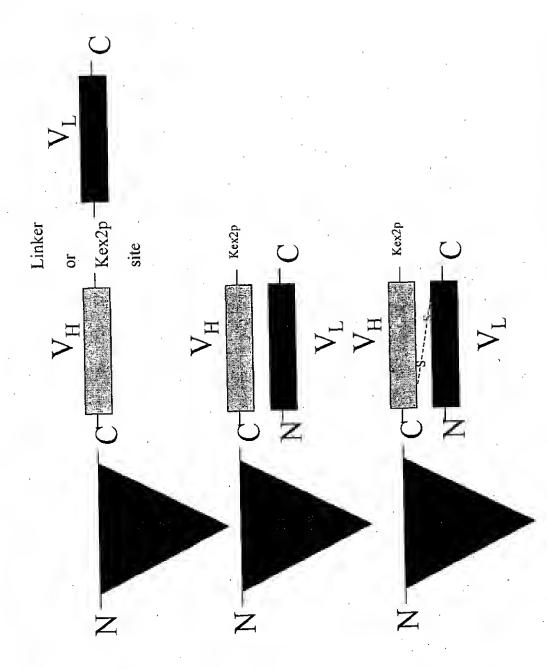


Figure 14: Schematic Diagram of Possible ScFv Fusions (Example is of a C-terminal fusion to HA)

60 AAT TTC AAA N F K 1 GAT GCA CAC AAG AGT GAG GTT GCT CAT CGG TTT AAA GAT TTG GGA GAA 1 D A H K S E V A H R F K D L G E 61 GCC TTG GTG TTG ATT GCT CAG TAT CTT CAG CAG TGT CCA TTT GAA GAT CAT GTA 120 21 A L V L I A F A Q Y L Q Q C P F E D H V 40

GTG AAT GAA GTA ACT GAA TTT GCA AAA ACA TGT GTT GCT GAT GAG TCA GCT GAA 180 V N E V T E F A K T C V A D E S A E 60 TTA ,J AAA 121 41 181 AAT TGT GAC AAA TCA CTT CAT ACC CTT TTT GGA GAC AAA TTA TGC ACA GTT GCA ACT CTT 240 61 N C D K S L H T L F G D K L C T V A T L 80

GAA ATG GCT GAC TGC TGT GCA AAA CAA GAA CCT GAG AGA AAT GAA 300 E M A D C C A K Q E P E R N E 100 241 CGT GAA ACC TAT GGT 81 R E T Y G 301 TGC TTC TTG CAA CAC AAA GAT GAC AAC CTC CCC CGA TTG GTG AGA CCA GAG GTT 360 101 C F L Q H K D D N P N L P R L V R P E V 120

GAT GTG ATG TGC ACT TTT CAT GAC AAT GAA GAG ACA TTT TTG AAA AAA TAC TTA TAT 420 D v m c t a f h d n e e t f l k k y l y 140 H. 冏 361 121

421 GAA ATT GCC AGA AGA CAT CCT TAC TIT TAT GCC CCG GAA CTC CTT TTC TIT GCT AAA AGG 480 141 E I A R R H P Y F Y A P E L L F F A K R 160

# Figure 15A

200 TIT ACA GAA TGT TGC CAA GCT GCT GAT AAA GCT GCC TGC CTG TTG CCA 540 F T F C C O A A D K A A C L L P 180 841 AAA CCT CTG TTG GAA AAA TCC CAC TGC ATT GCC GAA GTG GAA AAT GAT GAG ATG CCT GCT 900 281 K P L L E K S H C T ' " " " " GAA GTG GAA AAT GAT GAG ATG CCT GCT 900 CTT CGG GAT GAA GGG AAG GCT TCG TCT GCC AAA CAG AGA CTC AAA TGT 600 601-GCC AGT CTC CAA AAA TTT GGA GAA AGA GCT TTC AAA GCA TGG GCA GTG GCT CGC CTG AGC 660 201 A S L Q K F G E R A F K A W A V A R L S 220 661 CAG AGA TIT CCC AAA GCT GAG TIT GCA GAA GTT TCC AAG TTA GTG ACA GAT CTT ACC AAA 720 221 Q R F P K A E F A B V S K L V T D L T K 240 781 GCC AAG TAT ATC TGT GAA AAT CAG GAT TCG ATC TCC AGT AAA CTG AAG GAA TGC TGT GAA 840 261 A K Y I C E N Q D S I S S K L K E C C E 280 2 ß ٧. Ö o 团 541 AAG CTC GAT GAA 臼 481 TAT AAA GCT Ω 181 K

# Figure 15B

961 GAG GCA AAG GAT GTC TTC CTG GGC ATG TTT TTG TAT GAA TAT GCA AGA AGG CAT CCT GAT 1020 321 1021 TAC TCT GTC GTG CTG AGA CTT GCC AAG ACA TAT GAA ACC ACT CTA GAG AAG TGC 1080 341 Y S V V L L L R L A K T Y B T T L B K C 360

1081 TGT GCC GCT GCA GAT CCT CAT GAA TGC TAT GCC AAA GTG TTC GAT GAA TTT AAA CCT CTT 1140 361 C A A A D P H E C Y A K V F D E F K P L 380

1141 GTG GAA GAG CCT CAG AAT TTA ATC AAA CAA AAC TGT GAG CTT TTT GAG CAG CTT GGA GAG 1200 381 V E E P Q N L I K Q N C E L F E Q L G E 400

1201 TAC AAA TTC CAG AAT GCG CTA TTA GTT CGT TAC ACC AAG AAA GTA CCC CAA GTG TCA ACT 1260 401 Y K F Q N A L L V R Y T K K V P Q V S T 420 ¥ 1261 CCA ACT CTT GTA GAG GTC TCA AGA AAC CTA GGA AAA GTG GGC AGC AAA TGT TGT AAA CAT 1320 421 P T L V E V S R N L G K V G S K C C K H 440 440

1321 CCT GAA GCA AAA AGA ATG CCC TGT GCA GAA GAC TAT CTA TCC GTG GTC CTG AAC CAG TTA 1380 441 P E A K R M P C A E D Y L S V V L N Q L 460

1381 TGT GTG TTG CAT GAG AAA ACG CCA GTA AGT GAC AGA GTC ACA AAA TGC TGC ACA GAG TCC 1440 461 C V L H E K T P V S D R V T K C C T E S 480

## Figure 15C

1441 TTG GTG AAC AGG CGA CCA TGC TTT TCA GCT CTG GAA GTC GAT GAA ACA TAC GTT CCC AAA 1500 481 L V N R R P C F S A T P " " " -

TCT GAG AAG GAG 1560 GCT GAA ACA TTC ACC TTC CAT GCA GAT ATA TGC ACA CTT H 1501 GAG TTT AAT 501 E F N 1561 AGA CAA ATC AAG AAA CAA ACT GCA CTT GTT GTG AAA CAC AAG GCA ACA 1620 521 R Q I K K Q T A L V E L V K H K P K A T 540

1621 AAA GAG CAA CTG AAA GCT GTT ATG GAT GAT TTC GCA GCT TTT GTA GAG AAG TGC TGC AAG 1680 541 K E Q L K A V M D D F A A F V E K C C K 560

1741 GCT GCC TTA GGC TTA TAA CAT CTA CAT TTA AAA GCA TCT CAG 1782 581 A A L G L \*